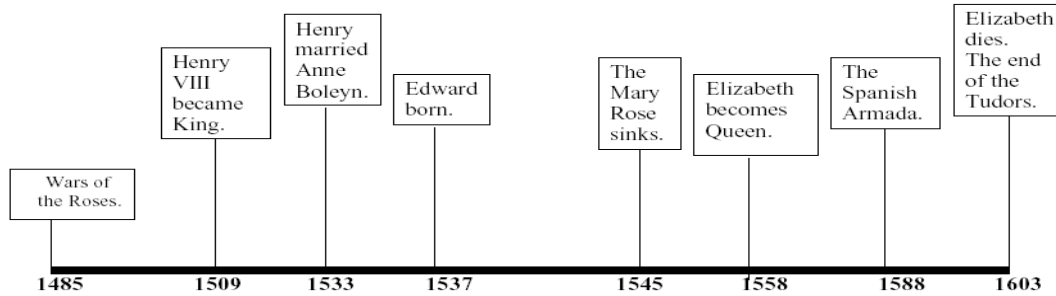


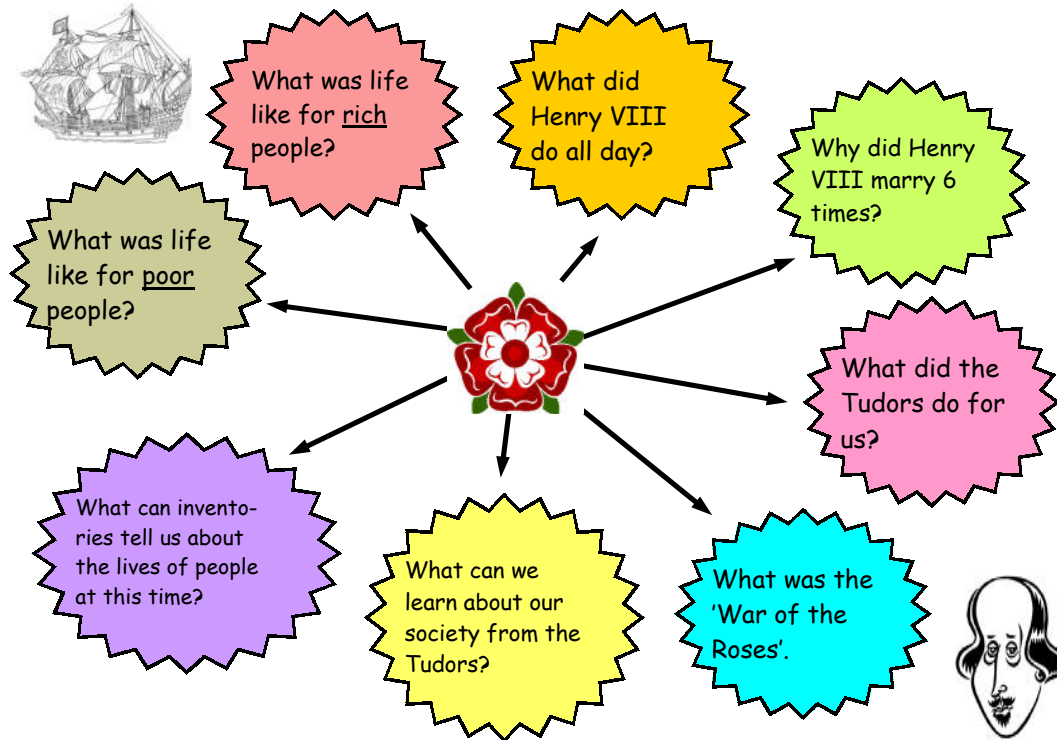


Who's this and why is he more famous than David Beckham?



### Did you know...?

- Nine out of ten people died before they were 40. There was so much disease and they had no idea how to cure any of them or how to be hygienic.
- An average person drank about 8 pints of weak beer a day, it had very little alcohol and even children drank it, it was safer than the water! It was called 'small beer'.
- Toilets were called 'Privy's and were not very private at all. They were often just a piece of wood over a hole in the ground and might have room for up to 6 people to go at the same time!
- They knew that sugar rotted their teeth, and since sugar was so expensive, women used to deliberately black their teeth out to *look* rotten, because it showed they could afford to buy sugar
- King Henry VIII had over 78,000 people executed while he was king. That is the same as 5 people killed every day for 38 years!



**Useful words:** *monarch, court, Protestant, Catholic, courtier, state, alliance, power, long gallery, buttery, inventory, nobles, vagabonds, beggars, yeomen, craftspeople*

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10  
I II III IV V VI VII VIII IX X

Can you count in Roman Numerals?  
Try writing: 15, 19, 54, 2003 in Roman Numerals?  
And why do Kings and Queens have them after their names?

### Tudor Inventions

- Tennis was developed from a French street game that used hands instead of a racquet. The Tudors invented a racquet from a kitchen sieve and the style hasn't really changed since then.
- The first shopping center (mall) was built above the first stock exchange. It had room for 120 shops, all under one roof. Queen Elizabeth loved shopping and bought all her hats there
- Carpets were a new idea from Turkey. It was considered to be the height of luxury to walk on a carpet instead of stone floors. It showed you were very very rich.
- Harrington invented the worlds first flushing toilet - the Water Closet. (WC!) It worked exactly as modern toilets do now, but took 200 years to really catch on.



Who's this? When was she painted and by who?